# SIGNS of heroin & other drug use



RIVEON Mental Health and Recovery, formerly known as The LCADA Way and The Nord Center

## **PERSONAL APPEARANCE**

- Red, flushed cheeks or face
- Darkened circles under eyes, pinpoint or dilated pupils
- Burns or soot on fingers or lips (from "joints" or "roaches" burning down)
- Needle marks on arms, legs and other parts of the body
- Picking of lips, scratching of face
- · Wearing long sleeves when its warm
- · Runny nose or constant sniffing
- Messy, shows lack of caring for appearance
- Discolored teeth or sudden dental issues
- · Poor hygiene
- · Lethargic or heavy limbs
- Pale or have an unhealthy look to skin
- · Have a hard time standing or sitting straight
- · Appears too relaxed or in a trance like state

# **PERSONAL HABITS OR ACTIONS**

- · Chewing gum or mints to cover up breath
- · Change in friendship pattern
- · Smell of smoke or other unusual smells on breath or on clothes
- Elderly relative manipulation or sudden interest to visit elderly relatives
- · Cash flow problems
- · Clenching teeth
- · Reckless driving, car accidents, or unexplained dents in the car
- · "Munchies" or cravings for sweets, often bingeing
- · Avoiding eye contact
- · Locked doors and extended use of bathroom
- · Going out every night or leaving suddenly
- · Sudden use of nasal spray & eye drops
- · Constant texting and secretive phone calls
- · Dropping in and out of wakefulness

# **BEHAVIORAL ISSUES**

- · Change in relationships with family or friends
- · Unusually clumsy, stumbling, lack of coordination, poor balance
- · Periods of sleeplessness or high energy, followed by long periods of "catch up" sleep
- · Unable to speak intelligibly, slurred speech, or rapid-fire speech
- · Loud, obnoxious behavior and verbal abuse · Smell or odor in the car
- · Hostility, anger, uncooperative behavior
- · Unusually tired, slumped over in chairs
- · Decreased motivation
- · Deceitful or secretive
- · Sullen, withdrawn, depressed
- · Makes endless excuses
- · Laughing at nothing
- · Disappearances for long periods of time
- · Poor decision making
- · Lack of responsibility / trustworthiness

# **HEALTH ISSUES RELATED TO SUBSTANCE ABUSE**

- Nosebleeds
- · Runny nose, not caused by allergies or a cold
- · Frequent sickness or sneezing
- · Sores, spots around mouth
- · Staff Infection
- · Queasy, nauseous, vomiting
- · Sudden or dramatic weight loss
- · Wetting lips or excessive thirst (aka "cotton mouth")
- Accidents, skin abrasions/bruises
- Depression or Headaches
- · Sweatiness, especially at night
- · Diarrhea, leg cramps during withdrawal
- · Itching/picking at skin/sudden acne

# SCHOOL/WORK-RELATED ISSUES

- · Truancy or loss of interest in schoolwork
- · Complaints from teachers or co-workers
- · Failure of responsibilities at school/work
- · Reports of intoxication at school or work
- · Loss of interest in activities/hobbies/sports
- · Frequent call offs / working extra schedule

### **HOME OR CAR-RELATED**

- · Disappearance of prescription or overthe-counter medication
- · Black marks and/or burns on carpets, bedding and furniture
- · Disappearance of money, missing checks or valuables
- Bottles, pipes, or bongs on floor or in glove box
- · Missing alcohol or cigarettes

# **UNUSUAL DRUG APPARATUSES** AND USAGE INCLUDING

- · Pipes, some made from foil
- · Rolling papers or burnt foil
- · Small medicine bottles
- Eve drops
- · Butane lighters
- · Altoid tins used to cook with
- · Small cotton balls and/or torn cigarette filters used to filter the heroin liquid
- · Usage of large amounts of peroxide and rubbing alcohol
- · Q-tips with missing cotton
- · Spoons with burnt marks
- · Broken pens or antennas
- · Missing shoelaces, head bands, large rubber bands, belts and scarves
- · Emory boards, needles, razors and glue to repair old/damaged syringes
- · Bloody tissues in bathroom and blood on clothing and bedding
- · Spotty marks on walls and mirrors due to air release with syringes
- · Lemon juice and baking soda
- · Z-fold origami papers, small balloons,
- · Small baggie corners wrapped and twisted and/or 1 inch zip lock bags used to buy and sell heroin
- · Orange syringe tips randomly found and syringes
- · Chore Boy Scrubbing Pads (screen for smoking crack)

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# SIGNS OF WITHDRAWAL

- · Intense craving to use the drug
- · Chills, nausea, vomiting
- · Diarrhea, cramping, sweating
- · Shakes or trembling, anxiety
- · Joint pain, muscle aches
- · Insomnia, dilated pupils

# SIGNS OF AN OVERDOSE

- · Drop in blood pressure, heart rate
- · Difficulty breathing, dry mouth
- · White patches on the tongue
- · Bluish tinge to mouth, fingernails
- · Constipation, cramps, spasms
- · Dilated pupils, sleepy, confused

# **HOW TO HELP**

- · Don't engage in collusion
- · Don't enable
- · Learn to establish healthy boundaries
- · Don't let loved one manage illness
- Get your loved one into treatment
- · Contact The LCADA Way Intake Dept.

# **POPULAR EMOJI DRUG CODES**

# Oxycodone Heroin Adderall® Cocain Meth Marijuana Moma and Mollies Cough Syrup Mushrooms Universal for Drugs Large Batch/Amount

This Signs reference guide is for educational purposes only, intended to provide parents, caregivers, educators, employers, and other influencers a better sense of the signs of drug use. It is important to note this list is not all-inclusive and the text and images contained are a representative sample.

Mention of DEA is not a sponsorship or endorsement.

# ONE PILL CAN KILL - EMOJI DRUG USE

The Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) is aware of drug trafficking organizations using emojis to buy and sell pills and other illicit drugs on social media and through e-commerce. Emojis, on their own, should not be indicative of illegal activity, but coupled with sign of change in behavior, appearance or significant loss/increase in income can be a reason to start a conversation. Be sure to monitor your loved one's social media activity and look for unusual signs using emoji communications. Below are just some of the more popular drug codes.

# WHAT TO DO IN AN

EMERGENCY: CALL 911 IMMEDIATELY.

ADMINISTER NARCAN IF YOU HAVE A KIT.